## **Introduced by Assembly Member Olberg**

February 19, 1999

An act to amend Sections 6011 and 6012 of the Revenue and Taxation Code, relating to taxation, to take effect immediately, tax levy.

## LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL'S DIGEST

AB 622, as introduced, Olberg. Sales and use taxes: exclusions: beverage containers.

The Sales and Use Tax Law imposes a tax on the gross receipts from the sale of tangible personal property sold at retail and on the amount of the sales price with respect to the storage, use, or other consumption of tangible personal property in this state.

This bill would provide that, for purposes of this law, the terms "sales price" and "gross receipts" exclude the amount charged for the redemption payment, as specified, with respect to recyclable beverage containers.

Counties and cities are authorized to impose local sales and use taxes in conformity with state sales and use taxes. Exemptions from state sales and use taxes enacted by the Legislature are incorporated into the local taxes.

Section 2230 of the Revenue and Taxation Code provides that the state will reimburse counties and cities for revenue losses caused by the enactment of sales and use tax exemptions.

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This bill would provide that, notwithstanding Section 2230 of the Revenue and Taxation Code, no appropriation is made and the state shall not reimburse local agencies for sales and use tax revenues lost by them pursuant to this bill.

This bill would take effect immediately as a tax levy, but its operative date would depend on its effective date.

Vote: majority. Appropriation: no. Fiscal committee: yes. State-mandated local program: yes.

The people of the State of California do enact as follows:

- SECTION 1. Section 6011 1 of the Revenue and Taxation Code is amended to read:
- 6011. (a) "Sales price" means the total amount for which tangible personal property is sold or leased or rented, as the case may be, valued in money, whether paid in money or otherwise, without any deduction on account of any of the following:
  - (1) The cost of the property sold.

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- 9 (2) The cost of materials used, labor or service cost, 10 interest charged, losses, or any other expenses.
- (3) The cost of transportation of the property, except 12 as excluded by other provisions of this section.
- (b) The total amount for which the property is sold or 14 leased or rented includes all of the following:
  - (1) Any services that are a part of the sale.
  - (2) Any amount for which credit is given to the purchaser by the seller.
  - (3) The amount of any tax imposed by the United States upon producers and importers of gasoline and the amount of any tax imposed pursuant (commencing with Section 7301) of this division.
    - (c) "Sales price" does not include any of the following:
    - (1) Cash discounts allowed and taken on sales.
- 24 (2) The amount charged for property returned by 25 customers when that entire amount is refunded either in 26 cash or credit, but this exclusion shall not apply in any instance when the customer, in order to obtain the refund, is required to purchase other property at a price greater than the amount charged for the property that is

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returned. For the purpose of this section, refund or credit of the entire amount shall be deemed to be given when the purchase price less rehandling and restocking costs are refunded or credited to the customer. The amount withheld for rehandling and restocking costs may be a percentage of the sales price determined by the average cost of rehandling and restocking returned merchandise during the previous accounting cycle. 9

- (3) The amount charged for labor or services rendered 10 in installing or applying the property sold.
- (4) (A) The amount of any tax (not including, however, any manufacturers' or importers' excise tax, except as provided in subparagraph (B)) imposed by the 14 United States upon or with respect to retail sales whether 15 imposed upon the retailer or the consumer.

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- manufacturers' (B) The amount of or 17 excise tax imposed pursuant to Section 4081 or 4091 of the 18 Internal Revenue Code for which the purchaser certifies that he or she is entitled to either a direct refund or credit against his or her income tax for the federal excise tax
- (5) The amount of any tax imposed by any city, county, 23 city and county, or rapid transit district within the State of California upon or with respect to retail sales of tangible personal property, measured by a stated percentage of sales price or gross receipts, whether imposed upon the retailer or the consumer.
- (6) The amount of any tax imposed by any city, county, 29 city and county, or rapid transit district within the State 30 of California with respect to the storage, use or other consumption in that city, county, city and county, or rapid transit district of tangible personal property measured by a stated percentage of sales price or purchase price, 34 whether the tax is imposed upon the retailer or the consumer.
  - (7) Separately stated charges for transportation from the retailer's place of business or other point from which shipment is made directly to the purchaser, but the exclusion shall not exceed a reasonable charge transportation by facilities of the retailer or the cost to the

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retailer of transportation by other than facilities of the retailer. However, if the transportation is by facilities of the retailer, or the property is sold for a delivered price, this exclusion shall be applicable solely with respect to 5 transportation which occurs after the purchase of the 6 property is made.

- for transporting landfill (8) Charges excavation site to a site specified by the purchaser, either if the charge is separately stated and does not exceed a 10 reasonable charge or if the entire consideration consists of payment for transportation.
- (9) The amount of any motor vehicle, mobilehome, or 13 commercial coach fee or tax imposed by and paid the 14 State of California that has been added to or is measured 15 by a stated percentage of the sales or purchase price of a 16 motor vehicle, mobilehome, or commercial coach.
- (10) (A) The amount charged for intangible personal 18 property transferred with tangible personal property in any technology transfer agreement, if the technology 20 transfer agreement separately states a reasonable price for the tangible personal property.
- (B) If the technology transfer agreement does not 23 separately state a price for the tangible personal 24 property, and the tangible personal property or like 25 tangible personal property has been previously sold or 26 leased, or offered for sale or lease, to third parties at a separate price, the price at which the tangible personal property was sold, leased, or offered to third parties shall be used to establish the retail fair market value of the 30 tangible personal property subject to tax. The remaining amount charged under the technology transfer agreement is intangible for the personal property transferred.
- (C) If the technology transfer agreement does not 35 separately state a price for the tangible 36 property, and the tangible personal property or like tangible personal property has not been previously sold or leased, or offered for sale or lease, to third parties at a separate price, the retail fair market value shall be equal to 200 percent of the cost of materials and labor used to

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produce the tangible personal property subject to tax. The remaining amount charged under the technology agreement is for the intangible transfer personal property transferred.

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- (D) For purposes of this paragraph, "technology transfer agreement" means any agreement under which a person who holds a patent or copyright interest assigns or licenses to another person the right to make and sell a product or to use a process that is subject to the patent or copyright interest.
- (11) The amount of any tax imposed upon diesel fuel pursuant to Part 31 (commencing with Section 60001).
- (12) The amount of any redemption payment imposed 14 on beverage containers pursuant to Section 14560 of the 15 Public Resources Code, and identified for the consumer 16 pursuant to Section 14560.5 of the Public Resources Code.
- SEC. 2. Section 6012 of the Revenue and Taxation 18 Code is amended to read:
- 6012. (a) "Gross receipts" mean the total amount of 20 the sale or lease or rental price, as the case may be, of the retail sales of retailers, valued in money, whether 22 received in money or otherwise, without any deduction on account of any of the following:
- (1) The cost of the property sold. However, in 25 accordance with any rules and regulations as the board 26 may prescribe, a deduction may be taken if the retailer 27 has purchased property for some other purpose other than resale, has reimbursed his or her vendor for tax which the vendor is required to pay to the state or has paid the use tax with respect to the property, and has resold the property prior to making any use of the property other than retention, demonstration, or display while holding it for sale in the regular course of business. 34 If that deduction is taken by the retailer, no refund or credit will be allowed to his or her vendor with respect to 36 the sale of the property.
- (2) The cost of the materials used, labor or service cost, 38 interest paid, losses, or any other expense.
- 39 (3) The cost of transportation of the property, except as excluded by other provisions of this section.

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(4) The amount of any tax imposed by the United States upon producers and importers of gasoline and the amount of any tax imposed pursuant to Part 2 (commencing with Section 7301) of this division.

- (b) The total amount of the sale or lease or rental price 6 includes all of the following:
  - (1) Any services that are a part of the sale.
  - (2) All receipts, cash, credits and property of any kind.
- 9 (3) Any amount for which credit is allowed by the 10 seller to the purchaser.
- (c) "Gross receipts" do not include any of the 12 following:
  - (1) Cash discounts allowed and taken on sales.
- (2) Sale price of property returned by customers when 15 that entire amount is refunded either in cash or credit, 16 but this exclusion shall not apply in any instance when the customer, in order to obtain the refund, is required to 18 purchase other property at a price greater than the amount charged for the property that is returned. For the 20 purpose of this section, refund or credit of the entire 21 amount shall be deemed to be given when the purchase price less rehandling and restocking costs are refunded or 23 credited to the customer. The amount withheld for 24 rehandling and restocking costs may be a percentage of the sales price determined by the average cost of rehandling and restocking returned merchandise during the previous accounting cycle.
- (3) The price received for labor or services used in 29 installing or applying the property sold.
- (4) (A) The amount of any tax (not including, 31 however, any manufacturers' or importers' excise tax, 32 except as provided in subparagraph (B)) imposed by the United States upon or with respect to retail sales whether 34 imposed upon the retailer or the consumer.
- 35 (B) The amount of manufacturers' or importers' 36 excise tax imposed pursuant to Section 4081 or 4091 of the 37 Internal Revenue Code for which the purchaser certifies that he or she is entitled to either a direct refund or credit against his or her income tax for the federal excise tax 39 paid. 40

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(5) The amount of any tax imposed by any city, county, city and county, or rapid transit district within the State of California upon or with respect to retail sales of tangible personal property measured by stated percentage of sales price or gross receipts whether imposed upon the retailer or the consumer.

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- (6) The amount of any tax imposed by any city, county, city and county, or rapid transit district within the State of California with respect to the storage, use or other 10 consumption in that city, county, city and county, or rapid transit district of tangible personal property measured by a stated percentage of sales price or purchase price, whether the tax is imposed upon the retailer or the 14 consumer.
- (7) Separately stated charges for transportation from 16 the retailer's place of business or other point from which shipment is made directly to the purchaser, but the 18 exclusion shall not exceed a reasonable charge for 19 transportation by facilities of the retailer or the cost to the 20 retailer of transportation by other than facilities of the retailer. However, if the transportation is by facilities of 22 the retailer, or the property is sold for a delivered price, this exclusion shall be applicable solely with respect to transportation which occurs after the sale of the property 25 is made to the purchaser.
- (8) Charges for transporting landfill excavation site to a site specified by the purchaser, either 28 if the charge is separately stated and does not exceed a reasonable charge or if the entire consideration consists of payment for transportation.
- (9) The amount of any motor vehicle, mobilehome, or 32 commercial coach fee or tax imposed by and paid to the State of California that has been added to or is measured 34 by a stated percentage of the sales or purchase price of a motor vehicle, mobilehome, or commercial coach.
  - (10) (A) The amount charged for intangible personal property transferred with tangible personal property in any technology transfer agreement, if the technology transfer agreement separately states a reasonable price for the tangible personal property.

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- (B) If the technology transfer agreement does not separately state a price for the tangible personal property, and the tangible personal property or like 4 tangible personal property has been previously sold or leased, or offered for sale or lease, to third parties at a separate price, the price at which the tangible personal property was sold, leased, or offered to third parties shall be used to establish the retail fair market value of the tangible personal property subject to tax. The remaining the 10 amount charged under technology transfer agreement is for the intangible personal property 12 transferred.
- (C) If the technology transfer agreement does not 14 separately state a price for the tangible personal 15 property, and the tangible personal property or like 16 tangible personal property has not been previously sold or leased, or offered for sale or lease, to third parties at a separate price, the retail fair market value shall be equal to 200 percent of the cost of materials and labor used to produce the tangible personal property subject to tax. The remaining amount charged under the technology transfer agreement is for the intangible personal property transferred.
- purposes of this paragraph, (D) For "technology 25 transfer agreement" means any agreement under which a person who holds a patent or copyright interest assigns or licenses to another person the right to make and sell a product or to use a process that is subject to the patent or copyright interest.
- 30 (11) The amount of any tax imposed upon diesel fuel 31 pursuant to Part 31 (commencing with Section 60001).

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- (12) The amount of any redemption payment imposed 34 on beverage containers pursuant to Section 14560 of the Public Resources Code, and identified for the consumer 36 pursuant to Section 14560.5 of the Public Resources Code.
- (d) For purposes of the sales tax, if the retailers 38 establish to the satisfaction of the board that the sales tax has been added to the total amount of the sale price and has not been absorbed by them, the total amount of the

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1 sale price shall be deemed to be the amount received exclusive of the tax imposed. Section 1656.1 of the Civil 3 Code shall apply in determining whether or not the 4 retailers have absorbed the sales tax.

SEC. 3. Notwithstanding Section 2230 of the Revenue 6 and Taxation Code, no appropriation is made by this act and the state shall not reimburse any local agency for any sales and use tax revenues lost by it under this act.

SEC. 4. This act provides for a tax levy within the 10 meaning of Article IV of the Constitution and shall go into 11 immediate effect. However, the provisions of this act shall 12 become operative on the first day of the first calendar 13 quarter commencing more than 90 days after the 14 effective date of this act.